

## Mid Term Exam Study Guide

### Enlightenment

Definition:

Why were these people significant?

Locke

Montesquieu

Rousseau

Wollstonecraft

Madison

Jefferson

Simón Bolívar

### The French Revolution

Third Estate: List 3 facts about them

List 3 ideas in the Declaration of the Rights of Man

Why were these people important?

King Louis XVI:

Napoleon:

### Industrial Revolution

Why was England the first to industrialize?

During the Industrial Revolution, people moved from rural areas to urban areas to find what?

During the 1800s, what was the major difference in the ways that men and women were treated in factories?

What problems did child laborers face in the 19th century?

Who defended the free-market system of capitalism in his book, *The Wealth of Nations*?

With which government structure is Karl Marx most closely associated?

Know the following terms:

Urbanization

## WORLD HISTORY

Industrial revolution

Laissez faire

Socialism

Capitalism

Labor union

Industrialization

Louis Pasteur

Thomas Edison

Henry Bessemer

James Watt

Eli Whitney

### Imperialization

What advantages did the Europeans had in colonizing other countries?

What was the purpose of the Berlin Conference?

What is the primary belief of Social Darwinism?

Why did European countries want colonies?

“The Sun never sets on the British Empire” was a saying about the British Empire at the peak of its power. What do you think this saying meant?

### World War I

What were the causes of World War I?

What is the policy of glorifying power and keeping the army prepared for war?

How are militarism and imperialism linked?

What event ignited the Great War?

Who was part of the Central Powers?

Who was part of the Allied Powers?

Which nation's actions caused the United States to fight in WWI?

The Zimmerman note exposed the German plan to do what?

What did the war become once the participating countries began devoting all their resources to the war effort? (Two words)

## WORLD HISTORY

What was trench warfare like for the soldiers? Be specific!

Describe Germany's Schlieffen Plan.

Why did Russia exit the war?

How is Animal Farm a parallel to the Russian Revolution?

What action brought WWI to an end?

What was in Wilson's Fourteen Points? (Generally)

Who was forced to assume full responsibility for the war under the Treaty of Versailles?

What were the results of the Paris Peace Conference and the Treaty of Versailles?